

# 2016 Statistical Report Carroll County, MD

County accounted for 4.4% of human exposure calls to the Maryland Poison Center

#### **Types of Calls**

Total human exposures	1422	Animal Exposures 52
< 12 months	49	-
1 year	185	Information Calls 276
2 years	169	
3 years	83	
4 years	39	
5 years	30	
6-12 years	98	
13-19 years	130	
20-59 years	482	
>60 years	147	
Unknown age	10	

### Reason for exposure

#### Unintentional 1032 General 562 Environmental 20 Occupational 22 Therapeutic Error 256 Misuse 135 Bite or Sting 16 Food Poisoning 19 Unknown 2 Intentional 330 Suspected Suicide 200 Misuse 47 Abuse 73 Unknown 10 60 Other Contamination/Tampering 3 Malicious 1 Adverse Reaction/Drug 35 Adverse Reaction/Other 8 Other/Unknown 13

# **Management Site**

On site/non Healthcare Facility Healthcare Facility Other Refused Referral	917 427 68 10
Medical Outcome	
No Effect Minor Effect Moderate Effect Major Effect Death Other/Unknown	392 816 121 25 1 67

## Maryland Poison Center 2016 Statistical Report (cont'd) Carroll County, MD

#### Most common exposures, children under 6 years:

- 1. Cosmetics and personal care products
- 2. Household cleaning products
- 3. Foreign bodies
- 4. Analgesics (pain relievers)
- 5. Pesticides

# Most common exposures, children 6-12 years:

- 1. Antihistamines
- 2. (tie) Arts, crafts, office supplies

  Cosmetics and personal care products

  Plants
- 5. Cold and cough medicines

#### Most common exposures, children 13-19 years:

- 1. Analgesics (pain relievers)
- 2. Antidepressants
- 3. Sedatives and antipsychotics
- 4. Antihistamines
- 5. (tie) Anticonvulsants

  Cold and cough medicines

# Most common exposures, adults 20-59 years:

- 1. Sedatives and antipsychotics
- 2. Analgesics (pain relievers)
- 3. Antidepressants
- 4. Alcohols
- 5. Stimulants and street drugs

# Most common exposures, adults 60 years and older:

- 1. Heart medicines
- 2. *(tie)* Analgesics (pain relievers)
  Sedatives and antipsychotics
- 4. Antidepressants
- 5. (tie) Antimicrobials

Gastrointestinal medicines (for the stomach)

For more information, contact Angel Bivens, R.Ph., MBA, CSPI, Public Education Coordinator Maryland Poison Center, 220 Arch St., Office Level 1, Baltimore, MD 21201, 410-563-5584, <a href="mailto:abivens@rx.umaryland.edu">abivens@rx.umaryland.edu</a>